5.1 Reading Check ANSWER KEY

Reading Check Answers, p. 225

- 1. The pH scale is a number scale for measuring how acidic or basic a solution is.
- 2. Above pH 7
- 3. 100 times more basic
- 4. Colourless
- 5. (a) Yellow
 - (b) Green
 - (c) Blue

Reading Check Answers, p. 227

- An acid has an H on the left side of its formula. (For acids containing the element carbon, the H may be on the right, as in CH₃COOH.)
- 2. (a) Hydrochloric (some students may say gastric)
 - (b) Acetic
 - (c) Sulfuric
- 3. Hydrofluoric acid
- 4. Perchloric acid
- 5. Corrosive means can burn tissues on contact.

Reading Check Answers, p. 228

- 1. A base has an OH on the right side of its formula.
- 2. (a) Mg(OH)₂
 - (b) NaOH
 - (c) NH₄OH
- 3. NaOH
- 4. Caustic

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